

User Manual

Cole-Parmer®

Industrial IP67-Rated Digital Multimeters

with NIST-Traceable Calibration

Model 20250-53

(4000 Count)

Model 20250-54

(4000 Count, True RMS)



Introduction

These Industrial Digital Multimeters (model 20250-53; TRMS model 20250-54) are a must-have on your electrical tool belt—especially for those who need a rugged and reliable meter. These versatile and simple-to-use units safely measure the full range of common parameters including voltage, current, resistance, capacitance, frequency, temperature, and more. All this technology is packaged in a double-insulated housing that meets IP67 requirements. The instruments are fully tested and calibrated to NIST-traceable standards. Careful use of the meter will provide years of reliable service.

Safety

Safety Warnings



The following safety information must be observed to insure maximum personal safety during the operation at this meter:

- Measurements beyond the maximum selected range **must not** be attempted.
- Extreme care **must** be taken when measuring above 50 V, especially on live bus-bars.
- To measure voltage, the instrument **must not** be switched to a current or resistance range, or to the diode check or buzzer position.
- Circuits **must** be de-energized and isolated before carrying out resistance tests.
- The rotary function switch must only be turned **after** removing test connections.
- All external voltages **must** be disconnected from the instrument before removing the battery.

- Test leads and prods **must** be in good order, clean, and with no broken or cracked insulation.
- UK Safety Authorities recommend the use of fused test leads when measuring voltage on high energy systems.
- Replacement fuses **must** be of the correct type and rating.
- The instrument **must not** be used if any part of it is damaged.
- Warnings and precautions must be **read and understood** before an instrument is used. They must be observed during the operation of this instrument.

Safety used on this instrument are:



Caution: refer to accompanying notes.

This symbol indicates that the operator must refer to an explanation in the manual to avoid personal injury or damage to the meter.



Caution: risk of electric shock

This WARNING symbol indicates a potentially hazardous situation, which if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

This CAUTION symbol indicates a potentially hazardous situation, which if not avoided, may result damage to the product.



This symbol advises the user that the terminal(s) so marked must not be connected to a circuit point at which the voltage with respect to earth ground exceeds (in this case) 1000 VAC or VDC.



Equipment protected throughout by Double Insulation (Class II)



Equipment complies with current EU directives.

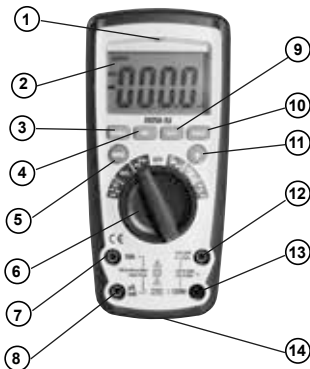
Unpacking

Check individual parts against the list of items below. If anything is missing or damaged, please contact your instrument supplier immediately.


1. Instrument
2. Test leads
3. One type K temperature probe (model 20250-54 only)
4. One 9 V battery
5. Carrying case
6. User manual
7. NIST-traceable calibration report with data

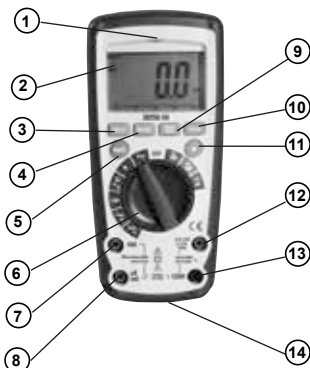
Meter Description (Model 20250-53)

1. NCV detection light
2. LCD with symbols
3. RANGE button
4. REL (Relative) button
5. MODE button
6. Rotary function switch
7. 10A (positive) jack
8. $\mu\text{A}/\text{mA}$ jack
9. Hz% button
10. Data HOLD button
11. Backlight button
12. V Ω CAP \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow Hz% jack
13. COM (negative) jack
14. Tilt stand and battery compartment are on rear of unit





Meter Description (Model 20250-54)

1. NCV detection light
2. LCD with symbols and analog bar graph
3. Data HOLD button
4. RANGE button
5. MODE button
6. Rotary function switch
7. 10A (positive) jack
8. $\mu\text{A}/\text{mA}$ jack
9. MAX/MIN button
10. PEAK button
11. Backlight button
12. V Ω CAP  $\cdot\cdot\cdot\cdot$ Hz
Temp jack
13. COM (negative) jack
14. Tilt stand and battery compartment are on rear of unit



Symbols and Annunciators

$\cdot\cdot\cdot\cdot$	Continuity
	Low battery
	Diode test
HOLD	Data HOLD
AUTO	Autoranging
AC	Alternating Current or Voltage
DC	Direct Current or Voltage
V	Volts
A, mA, μA	Current range


Setup and Operation

To turn on the instrument turn the rotary function switch from the OFF position to any measurement range.

NOTE: For best battery life ALWAYS turn the rotary function switch to the OFF position when the meter is not in use. Meter has Auto power-off that automatically shuts the meter off if 30 minutes elapse between uses.

NOTE: On some low AC and DC voltage ranges, with the test leads not connected to a device, the display may show a random, changing reading. This is normal and is caused by the high-input sensitivity. The reading will stabilize and give a proper measurement when connected to a circuit.

MODE Button

To select AC or DC measurement when Voltages, Amps, mA, μ A, Ω , , \cdot), CAP, or Hz% are selected.

HOLD Button

The Data HOLD function allows the meter to "freeze" a measurement for later reference.

1. Press the **HOLD** button to "freeze" the reading on the display. The indicator "HOLD" will be appear in the display.
2. Press the **HOLD** button to resume normal operation.

RANGE Button

When the meter is first turned on, it automatically defaults to Autoranging. This automatically selects the best range for the measurements being made and is generally the optimal mode for most measurements. For measurement situations requiring that a range be manually selected, perform the following:

1. Press the **RANGE** button. The “Auto Range” display indicator will turn off. The “Manual Range” display indicator will turn on
2. Press the **RANGE** button to step through the available ranges until you select the range you want.
3. Press and hold the **RANGE** button for 2 seconds to exit the manual ranging mode and return to autoranging.

REL Button (Model 20250-53 only)

The relative (REL) measurement feature allows you to make measurements relative to a stored reference value. A reference voltage, current, etc., can be stored and measurements made in comparison to that value. The displayed value is the difference between the reference value and the measured value.

Note: This function works with all functions except Hz%, Diode, and Continuity.

1. Press the **REL** button to store the reading in the display and the "REL" indicator will appear on the display.
2. The display will now indicate the difference between the stored value and the measured value.
3. Press the **REL** button again to resume normal operation.

MAX/MIN Button (Model 20250-54 only)

The MAX/MIN function allows the meter to capture the highest or lowest reading for later reference.

1. Press the **MAX/MIN** button to begin measurement. The indicator “MAX” or “MIN” will appear in the display.
2. If the “MAX MIN” messages are flashing, the instrument is in MAX/MIN mode but not recording, press the **MAX/MIN** button to select a mode.
3. To resume operation, hold down the **MAX/MIN** button for 2 seconds.

PEAK Hold Button (Model 20250-54 only)

The PEAK Hold function captures the peak AC voltage or current. The meter can capture negative or positive peaks as fast as 1 millisecond in duration.

1. Set the rotary function switch to the **A** or **V** position.
2. Press the **MODE** button to select “AC”.
3. Allow time for the display to stabilize.
4. Press and hold the **PEAK** button until “CAL” appears in the display.
5. This procedure will zero the range selected.
6. Press the **PEAK** button; the indicator “Pmax” will be displayed.
7. The display will update each time a higher positive peak occurs.
8. Press the **PEAK** button again; the indicator “Pmin” will be displayed. The display will now update and indicate the lowest negative peak.

9. To return to normal operation, press and hold the **PEAK** button until the “Pmax” or “Pmin” indicator switches off.
10. If the rotary function switch position is changed after a calibration, the PEAK Hold calibration must be repeated for the new function selected.

BACKLIGHT Button

1. Press the **BACKLIGHT** button to switch on the display light.
2. Press **BACKLIGHT** button again to exit the light mode.

AC and DC Voltage Measurements

1. Insert the black test lead into the negative COM terminal and the red test lead into the positive V terminal.
2. Set the rotary function switch to the **V AC/DC** position.
3. Press the **MODE** button to select “AC” or “DC” voltage.
4. Connect the test leads in parallel to the circuit under test.
5. Read the voltage measurement on the display.

AC and DC Current Measurements

1. Insert the black test lead banana plug into the negative COM jack.
2. For current measurements up to 4000 μA , set the rotary function switch to the **μA** position and insert the red test lead banana plug into the (μA , mA) jack.
3. For current measurements up to 400 mA, set the rotary function switch to the **mA** range and insert the red test lead banana plug into the (μA , mA) jack.
4. For current measurements up to **10 A**, set the rotary function switch to the **10A** position and insert the red test lead banana plug into the 10A jack.

5. Press the **MODE** button to select “AC” or “DC” current.
6. Remove power from the circuit under test, then open the circuit at the point where you wish to measure current.
7. Touch the black test probe tip to the negative side of the circuit and touch the red test probe tip to the positive side of the circuit.
8. Apply power to the circuit.
9. Read the current measurement on display. The proper decimal point, value, and symbol will be indicated.




Resistance Measurement

WARNING: To avoid electric shock, disconnect power to the unit under test and discharge all capacitors before taking any resistance measurements. Remove the batteries and unplug the line cords.

1. Set the rotary function switch to the Ω position.
2. Insert the black test lead plug into the negative COM socket and the red test lead plug into the positive Ω jack.
3. Press the **MODE** button until “ Ω ” appears in the display.
4. Touch the test probe tips across the circuit or part under test. It is best to disconnect one side of the part under test so the rest of the circuit will not interfere with the resistance reading.
5. Read the resistance measurement on the display. The display will indicate the proper decimal point, value, and symbol.




Continuity Check

WARNING: To avoid electric shock, never measure continuity on circuits or wires that have voltage on them.

1. Set the rotary function switch to the  position.
2. Insert the black lead plug into the COM socket and the red test lead plug into the positive  socket.
3. Press the **MODE** button until “” appears in the display.
4. Touch the test probe tips to the circuit or wire you wish to check.
5. If the resistance is less than 50 Ω (20250-53) or 35 Ω (20250-54), the audible signal will sound. The display will also show the actual resistance in ohms.

Diode Test

WARNING: To avoid electric shock, do not test any diode that has voltage on it.

1. Set the rotary function switch to the  position.
2. Insert the black test lead plug into the COM socket and the red test lead plug into the  socket.
3. Press the **MODE** button until “” appears in the display.
4. Touch the test probe tips to the diode or semiconductor junction you wish to test. Note the meter reading.
5. Reverse the probe polarity by switching probe position. Note this reading.

6. The diode or junction can be evaluated as follows:
- If one reading shows a value and the other reading shows “OL”, the diode is good.
 - If both readings show “OL”, the device is open.
 - If both readings are very small or zero, the device is shorted.

NOTE: The value indicated in the display during the diode check is the forward voltage.

Capacitance Measurement

<p>WARNING: To avoid electric shock, discharge the capacitor under test before measuring.</p>
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- Set the rotary function switch to the **CAP** position.
- If needed, press the **MODE** button until “nF” appears in the display.
- Insert the black test lead banana plug into the negative COM jack and the red test lead banana plug into the CAP positive jack.
- Touch the test probe tips across the part under test.
- Read the capacitance value in the display. The display will indicate the proper decimal point and value.

Note: For very large values of capacitance, measurement time can be several minutes before the final reading stabilizes. The bar graph is disabled in capacitance measurement mode. The LCD displays “DIS. C”. Discharging through the chip is quite slow. We recommend that the user discharge the capacitor with some other apparatus.

Frequency or % Duty Cycle Measurements

(Model 20250-53 only)

1. Set the rotary function switch to the **Hz%** position.
2. Press the **Hz%** button to indicate “Hz” in the display.
3. Insert the black lead banana plug into the negative COM jack and the red test lead banana plug into the positive Hz jack.
4. Touch the test probe tips to the circuit under test.
5. Press the **Hz%** button again to indicate “%” on the display. Read the % of duty cycle on the display.

Frequency Measurement (Model 20250-54 only)

1. Set the rotary function switch to the **Hz** position.
2. Insert the black test lead banana plug into the negative COM jack and the red test lead banana plug into the positive Hz jack.
3. Touch the test probe tips to the circuit under test.
4. Read the frequency in the display. The digital reading will indicate the proper decimal point, symbols (Hz, kHz, MHz), and value.

Temperature Measurement (Model 20250-54 only)

1. Set the rotary function switch to the **Temp °C** or **Temp °F** position.
2. Insert the temperature probe into the input jacks, making sure to observe the correct polarity.
3. Touch the probe head to the part whose temperature you wish to measure. Keep the probe touching the part under test until reading stabilizes (about 30 seconds).
4. Read the temperature measurement on the display.

Note: The temperature probe is fitted with a type K mini connector. A mini connector to banana connector adapter is supplied for connection to the input banana jacks.

Noncontact Voltage Detection

The noncontact voltage (NCV) function works on any rotary function switch position.

1. Test the detector on a known live circuit before use.
2. Hold the top of the meter very close to the voltage source as shown.
3. If voltage is present, the NCV indicator light above the LCD will flash a bright red.

Specifications

Accuracy is given at 65 to 83°F (18 to 28°C), less than 70% RH.

DC Voltage (Autoranging)

Range		Resolution		Accuracy	
20250-53	20250-54	20250-53	20250-54	20250-53	20250-54
400.0 mV	400.0 mV	0.1 mV	0.1 mV	±1.2% rdg ± 2 dgts	±0.8% rdg ± 2 dgts
4.000 V	4.000 V	1 mV	1 mV		
40.00 V	40.00 V	10 mV	10 mV		
400.0 V	400.0 V	100 mV	100 mV		
1000 V	1000 V	1 V	1 V	±1.2% rdg ± 4 dgts	±1% rdg ± 2 dgts

Input impedance: 10 MΩ

Maximum input: 1000 V DC

AC Voltage (Autoranging)

Range		Resolution		Accuracy	
20250-53	20250-54	20250-53	20250-54	20250-53	20250-54
400.0 mV	400.0 mV	0.1 mV	0.1 mV	±1.5% rdg ± 3 dgts	±1.0% rdg ± 3 dgts
4.000 V	4.000 V	1 mV	1 mV		
40.00 V	40.00 V	10 mV	10 mV		
400.0 V	400.0 V	100 mV	100 mV		
1000 V	1000 V	1 V	1 V	±1.5% rdg ± 5 dgts	±1.2% rdg ± 5 dgts

Input impedance: 10 MΩ

AC response: 50 to 400 Hz

Maximum input: 1000 V AC RMS

DC Current (Autoranging)

Range		Resolution		Accuracy	
20250-53	20250-54	20250-53	20250-54	20250-53	20250-54
400.0 μA	400.0 μA	0.1 μA	0.1 μA	±1.2% rdg ± 3 dgts	±1.2% rdg ± 5 dgts
4000 μA	4000 μA	1 μA	1 μA		
40.00 mA	40.00 mA	10 μA	10 μA		
400.0 mA	400.0 mA	100 μA	100 μA		
10 A	10 A	10 mA	10 mA	±2.5% rdg ± 3 dgts	±1.5% rdg ± 5 dgts

Overload protection: FF500mA / 1000V and F10A / 1000V fuse

Maximum input: 400 μA DC on μA range, 400 mA DC on mA range, 10 A DC on 10 A range

AC Current (Autoranging)

Range		Resolution		Accuracy	
400.0 μ A	400.0 μ A	0.1 μ A	0.1 μ A	$\pm 1.5\%$ rdg ± 5 dgts	$\pm 1.2\%$ rdg ± 5 dgts
4000 μ A	4000 μ A	1 μ A	1 μ A		
40.00 mA	40.00 mA	10 μ A	10 μ A		
400.0 mA	400.0 mA	100 μ A	100 μ A		
10 A	10 A	10 mA	10 mA	$\pm 3.0\%$ rdg ± 7 dgts	$\pm 1.8\%$ rdg ± 5 dgts

Overload protection: FF500mA / 1000V and F10A / 1000V fuse

Frequency range: 50 to 400 Hz

Maximum input: 400 μ A AC RMS on μ A range, 400 mA AC RMS on mA range, 10 A AC RMS on 10 A range

Resistance (Autoranging)

Range		Resolution		Accuracy	
20250-53	20250-54	20250-53	20250-53	20250-54	20250-53
400.0 Ω	400.0 Ω	0.1 Ω	0.1 Ω	$\pm 1.2\%$ rdg ± 5 dgts	$\pm 0.8\%$ rdg ± 5 dgts
4.000 k Ω	4.000 k Ω	1 Ω	1 Ω	$\pm 1.0\%$ rdg ± 2 dgts	$\pm 0.8\%$ rdg ± 2 dgts
40.00 k Ω	40.00 k Ω	10 Ω	10 Ω		
400.0 k Ω	400.0 k Ω	100 Ω	100 Ω		
4.000 M Ω	4.000 M Ω	1 k Ω	1 k Ω	$\pm 2.5\%$ rdg ± 8 dgts	$\pm 2.5\%$ rdg ± 8 dgts
40.00 M Ω	40.00 M Ω	10 k Ω	10 k Ω		

Input protection: 1000 V DC or 1000 V AC RMS

Capacitance (Autoranging)

Range	Resolution	Accuracy
40.00 nF	10 pF	$\pm 5.0\%$ rdg ± 7 dgts
400.0 nF	0.1 nF	$\pm 3.0\%$ rdg ± 5 dgts
4.000 μ F	1 nF	
40.00 μ F	10 nF	
400.0 μ F	0.1 μ F	
4.000 mF	1 μ F	$\pm 5.0\%$ rdg ± 7 dgts
40.00 mF	10 μ F	

Input protection: 1000 V DC or 1000 V AC RMS

Frequency (Autoranging)

Range	Resolution	Accuracy
4.000 Hz	0.001 Hz	±1.0% rdg ± 3 dgts
40.00 Hz	0.01 Hz	
400.0 Hz	0.1 Hz	
4.000 kHz	1 Hz	
40.00 kHz	10 Hz	
400.0 kHz	100 Hz	
10.00 MHz	1 kHz	±1.2% rdg ± 4 dgts

Sensitivity: >0.5 V RMS while ≤1 MHz; >3 V RMS while >1 MHz

Overload protection: 1000 V DC or 1000 V AC RMS

Temperature (Model 20250-54 only)

Range	Resolution	Accuracy
-4 to 1400°F	1°F	±3% rdg ± 8 dgts
-20 to 760°C	1°C	±3% rdg ± 5 dgts

Sensor: type K thermocouple

Overload protection: 1000 V DC or AC RMS

Diode Test

Test current	Resolution	Accuracy
1 ma typical, open max 0.3 V	1 mV	±10% rdg ± 5 dgts

Open circuit voltage: max 0.3 V DC

Overload protection: 1000 V DC or AC RMS

Audible Continuity

Audible threshold: Less than 50 Ω (20250-53),

35 Ω (20250-54); Test current max 1.5 mA

Overload protection: 1000 V DC or AC RMS

Compliance: IEC/EN 61010-1:2001 and IEC/EN 61010-031:2002

Insulation: Class 2, Double insulation

Overvoltage category: CAT IV 600 V, CAT III 1000 V

NOTE: These meters meet CAT III and CAT IV IEC 61010 standards. The IEC 61010 safety standard defines four overvoltage categories (CAT I to IV) based on the magnitude of danger from transient impulses. CAT III meters are designed to protect against transients in fixed-equipment installations at the distribution level; CAT IV meters are designed to protect against transients from the primary supply level (overhead or underground utility service).

Max voltage between any terminal and earth ground:
1000 V DC/AC RMS

Display: 4000 count LCD, $\frac{13}{16}$ " (21 mm) high

Polarity: Automatic, (–) negative polarity indication

Overrange indication: "OL" mark indication is displayed

Low-battery indication: Battery symbol " " is displayed

Measurement rate: 2 times per second nominal

Operating environment: 14 to 122°F (–10 to 50°C) at <70% RH

Storage temperature: –4 to 140°F (–20 to 60°C) at <80% RH

Relative humidity: 90% (0 to 30°C); 75% (30 to 40°C);
45% (40 to 50°C)

For inside use, max height: Operating: 9842 ft (3000 m), Storage
32,808 ft (10,000 m)

Pollution degree: 2

Power: One 9 V battery, NEDA 1604, IEC 6F22

Auto power-off: Approximately after 30 minutes
of inactivity

Weight: 13 oz (375 g)

Dimensions: $7\frac{3}{16}$ " x $3\frac{1}{4}$ " x $2\frac{3}{16}$ " (18.2 x 8.2 x 5.5 cm)

Maintenance, Recalibration, and Repair

Cleaning and Storage

- Clean meter with a damp cloth and mild detergent when necessary. Do not use solvents or abrasives.
- Store the meter in an area with moderate temperature and humidity.

Battery Replacement

WARNING: To avoid electric shock, disconnect the test leads from any source of voltage before removing the battery door.

1. When the battery becomes exhausted or drops below operating voltage, the battery warning symbol will appear in the right-hand side of the LCD. The battery should be replaced.
2. Disconnect the test leads from the meter.
3. Open the battery door by loosening the screw using a Phillips head screwdriver.
4. Insert the battery into battery holder, observing the correct polarity.
5. Put the battery door back in place. Secure with the two screws.
6. Dispose of the old battery properly.

WARNING: To avoid electric shock, do not operate your meter until the battery door is in place and fastened securely.

It is recommended that Digi-Sense products are calibrated annually to ensure proper function and accurate measurements; however, your quality system or regulatory body may require more frequent calibrations.

To schedule your recalibration, please contact InnoCal, an ISO 17025 calibration laboratory accredited by A2LA.



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